

anatomy of a web page

inline elements

phrase elements

<i>emphasis</i>	<code>emphasis</code>
strong emphasis	<code>strong emphasis</code>
<i>citation</i>	<code><CITE>citation</CITE></code>

fontstyle elements

bold	<code>bold</code>
<i>italic</i>	<code><I>italic</I></code>
smaller	<code><SMALL>smaller</SMALL></code>
bigger	<code><BIG>bigger</BIG></code>

sub and superscript

superscript ¹²³	<code><SUP>123</SUP></code>
subscript ₄₅₆	<code><SUB>456</SUB></code>

empty content

line break	<code>
</code>
image	<code></code>

anchors

<u>link</u>	<code>link</code>
target	<code>target</code>

Note: Block-level elements begin on new lines, whereas inline (or text-level) elements do not. Another way of thinking about the distinction is that block elements create larger structures than inline elements.

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global structure

version info

Contains information about the version of HTML being used, such as:

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-html40/strict.dtd">
```

html

`<HTML>`

The HTML element is merely a wrapper or container for the head and body of the document.

head

`<HEAD>`

Contains information about the document, such as the title, as well as other more abstruse stuff.

`</HEAD>`

body

`<BODY>`

The actual contents of the document are located here, in the body.

The contents of an HTML document are defined in terms of blocks.

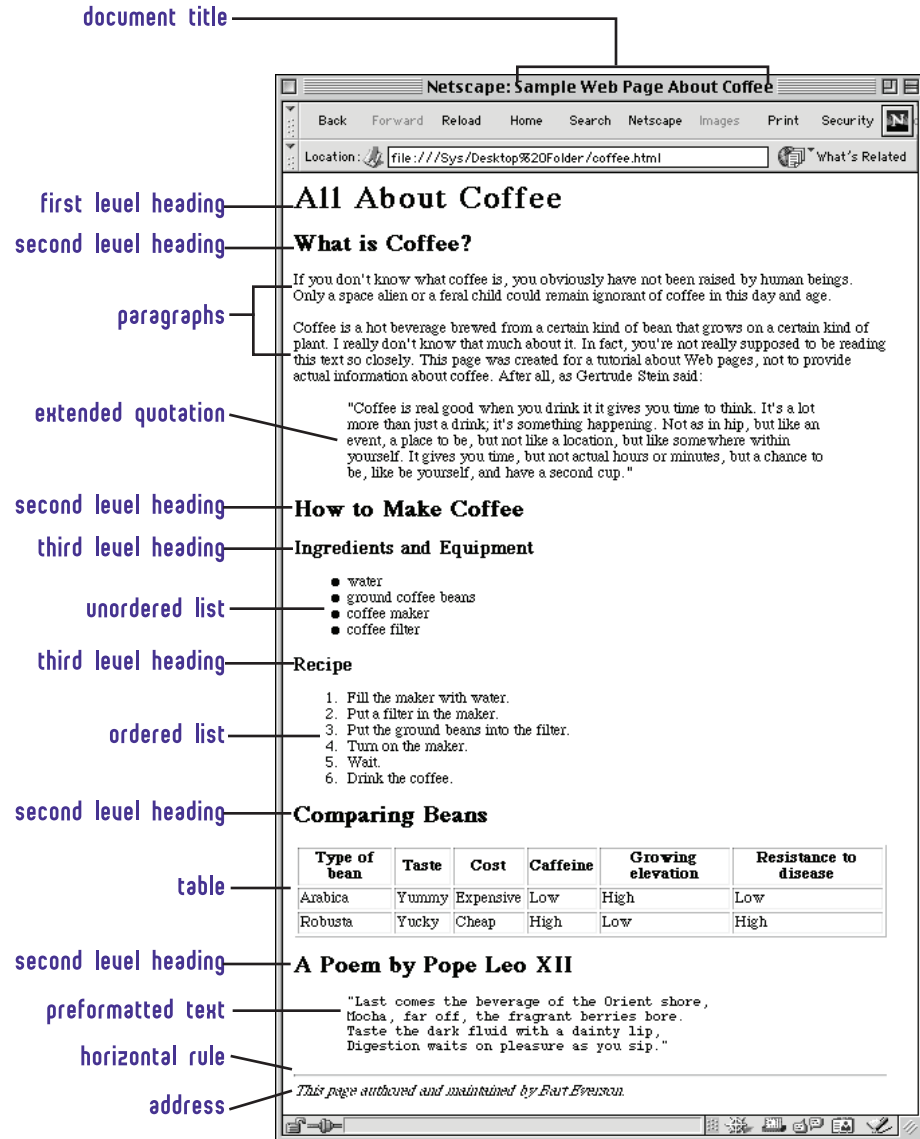
See inside for details.

`</BODY>`

`</HTML>`

anatomy of a web page

block elements



document title	<code><!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-html40/strict.dtd"></code>
first and second level headings	<code><HTML></code> <code><HEAD></code> <code><TITLE>Sample Web Page About Coffee</TITLE></code> <code></HEAD></code> <code><BODY></code> <code><H1>All About Coffee</H1></code> <code><H2>What is Coffee?</H2></code>
paragraphs	<code><P></code> If you don't know what coffee is, you obviously have not been raised by human beings. Only a space alien or a feral child could remain ignorant of coffee in this day and age. <code></P></code> <code><P></code> Coffee is a hot beverage brewed from a certain kind of bean that grows on a certain kind of plant. I really don't know that much about it. In fact, you're not really supposed to be reading this text so closely. This page was created for a tutorial about Web pages, not to provide actual information about coffee. After all, as Gertrude Stein said: <code></P></code>
extended quotation	<code><BLOCKQUOTE></code> "Coffee is real good when you drink it it gives you time to think. It's a lot more than just a drink; it's something happening. Not as in hip, but like an event, a place to be, but not like a location, but like somewhere within yourself. It gives you time, but not actual hours or minutes, but a chance to be, like be yourself, and have a second cup." <code></BLOCKQUOTE></code>
second and third level headings	<code><H2>How to Make Coffee</H2></code> <code><H3>Ingredients and Equipment</H3></code>
unordered list	<code></code> <code>water</code> <code>ground coffee beans</code> <code>coffee maker</code> <code>coffee filter</code> <code></code>
third level heading	<code><H3>Recipe</H3></code>
ordered list	<code></code> <code>Fill the maker with water.</code> <code>Put a filter in the maker.</code> <code>Put the ground beans into the filter.</code> <code>Turn on the maker.</code> <code>Wait.</code> <code>Drink the coffee.</code> <code></code>
second level heading	<code><H2>Comparing Beans</H2></code>
table	<code><TABLE BORDER="1"></code> <code><TR></code> <code><TH>Type of bean</TH></code> <code><TH>Taste</TH></code> <code><TH>Cost</TH></code> <code><TH>Caffeine</TH></code> <code><TH>Resistance to disease</TH></code> <code></TR></code> <code><TR></code> <code><TD>Arabica</TD></code> <code><TD>Yummy</TD></code> <code><TD>Expensive</TD></code> <code><TD>Low</TD></code> <code><TD>High</TD></code> <code><TD>Low</TD></code> <code></TR></code> <code><TR></code> <code><TD>Robusta</TD></code> <code><TD>Yucky</TD></code> <code><TD>Cheap</TD></code> <code><TD>High</TD></code> <code><TD>High</TD></code> <code><TD>High</TD></code> <code></TR></code> <code></TABLE></code>
second level heading	<code><H2>A Poem by Pope Leo XII</H2></code>
preformatted text	<code><PRE></code> "Last comes the beverage of the Orient shore, Mocha, far off, the fragrant berries bore. Taste the dark fluid with a dainty lip, Digestion waits on pleasure as you sip." <code></PRE></code>
horizontal rule	<code><HR></code>
address	<code><ADDRESS></code> This page authored and maintained by Bart Everson. <code></ADDRESS></code> <code></BODY></code>